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AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims, in which claims 1-4, 13, 24, 30-45, 47 and 60 are currently amended, claims 46 and 48-60 are canceled without prejudice, and new claim 63 is added, will replace all prior versions and listings in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) A method of synthesizing producing a CO₂-philic analog of a CO₂-phobic compound that is more CO₂-philic than the CO₂-phobic compound, comprising the step of:

reacting the CO₃-phobic compound with attaching a CO₂-philic compound moiety to the CO₂-phobic compound, wherein the CO₂-philic compound moiety includes [[is]] a polyether substituted with at least one side group including a Lewis base, a poly(ether-carbonate), a poly(ether-carbonate) substituted with at least one side group including a Lewis base, a vinyl polymer substituted with at least one side groups including a Lewis base, a poly(ether-ester) or a poly(ether-ester) substituted with at least one side groups including a Lewis base to create the CO₂-philic analog.

- 2. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the CO₂-philic eempound moiety includes [[is]] a polyether substituted with at least one side group including a Lewis base, a poly(ether-carbonate), a poly(ether-carbonate) substituted with at least one side group including a Lewis base, or a vinyl polymer substituted with at least one side group including a Lewis base.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the CO₂-philic moiety contains no F or Si atoms.

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4. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the CO₂-philic empound moiety includes [[is]] a polyether copolymer including the repeat units

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 & R^3 & R^5 \\
R^2 & R^6 & X & R^8 & R^{10} \\
R^3 & R^6 & X & R^8 & R^{10}
\end{array}$$

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , R^{11} , and R^{12} are, independently, the same or different, H, an alkyl group, $-(R^{22'})_z R^{22}$, or R^4 and R^6 form of carbon cyclic chain of 3 to 8 carbon atoms, wherein $R^{22'}$ is an alkylene group and z is 0 or 1, and R^{22} is a Lewis base group, wherein at least one of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , R^{11} , and R^{12} is $-(R^{22'})_z R^{22}$, wherein, i, j, k, l, m, and n are independently, the same or different, 0, 1 or 2, at least one of i, j, and k being 1 or 2 and at least one of l, m, and being 1 or 2, and x and y are integers.

- 5. (Original) The method of claim 4 wherein R^{22} is -O-C(O)- R^{23} , -C(O)- R^{23} , -O-P(O)-(O- R^{23})₂, or -N R^{23} R^{23} , wherein R^{23} and R^{23} are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.
- 6. (Original) The method of claim 4 wherein R^{22} is $-(CH_2)_a$ and a is an integer between 0 and 5.
- 7. (Original) The method of claim 6 wherein a is 1 or 2 and i is 0, j is 1, k is 1, l is 0, m is 1 and n is 1
- 8. (Original) The method of claim 7 wherein R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , R^9 , R^{10} , and R^{11} are H, R^6 is an alkyl group and R^{12} is -(CH₂)_a- R^{22} .

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- 9. (Original) The method of claim 8 wherein R²² is O-C(O)-R²³, -C(O)-R²³, -O-P(O)-(O-R²³)², or -NR²³R²³, wherein R²³ and R²³ are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.
 - 10. (Original) The method of claim 8 wherein R²² is -O-C(O)-R²³.
 - 11. (Original) The method of claim 10 wherein R²³ is a methyl group.
- 12. (Original) The method of claim 4 wherein the polyether copolymer contains no F or Si atoms.
- 13. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1 wherein the CO₂-philic empound moiety includes [[is]] a poly(ether-carbonate) copolymer including the repeat units:

$$\underbrace{ \left(\begin{array}{c} R^1 \\ R^2 \end{array} \right)_{j}^{R^3} \left(\begin{array}{c} R^5 \\ R^6 \end{array} \right)_{X'} \left(\begin{array}{c} R^7 \\ R^8 \end{array} \right)_{m}^{R^1} \left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ R^{12} \end{array} \right)_{y'}$$

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , R^{11} , and R^{12} are, independently, the same or different, H, an alkyl group, $-(R^{22})_z R^{22}$, or R^4 and R^6 form of carbon cyclic chain of 3 to 8 carbon atoms, wherein R^{22} is an alkylene group and z is 0 or 1, and R^{22} is a Lewis base group, wherein, i, j, k, 1, m, and n are independently, the same or different, 0, 1 or 2, at least one of i, j, and k being 1 or 2 and at least one of 1, m, and being 1 or 2, and x' and y' are integers.

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- 14. (Original) The method of claim 13 wherein R²² is -O-C(O)-R²³, -C(O)-R²³, -O-P(O)-(O-R²³)₂, or -NR²³R²³, wherein R²³ and R²³ are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.
- 15. (Original) The method of claim 14 wherein R^{22} is -(CH₂)₂- and a is an integer between 0 and 5.
 - 16. (Original) The method of claim 15 wherein a is 1 or 2.
- 17. (Original) The method of claim 13 wherein i is 0, j is 1, k is 1, l is 0, m is 1 and n is 1 and R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁹, R¹⁰, and R¹¹ are H, R⁶ is an alkyl group and R¹² is an alkyl group.
- 18. (Original) The method of claim 13 wherein the poly(ether-carbonate) copolymer contains no F or Si atoms.
- 19. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the vinyl polymer is a copolymer including the repeat units:

wherein R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , and R^{20} are, independently, the same or different, H, an alkyl group, an alkenyl group, $-O-R^{24}$, $-(R^{22'})_zR^{22}$, wherein, $R^{22'}$ is an alkylene group, R^{22} is a Lewis base group and z is 0 or 1, R^{24} is an alkyl group, wherein at least one of R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , and R^{20} is $-(R^{22'})_zR^{22}$, and x" and y" are integers.

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- 20. (Original) The method of claim 19 wherein R_{22} is -(CH₂)_a- and a is an integer between 0 and 5.
- 21. (Original) The method of claim 20 wherein a is 1 or 2 and R^{22} is -O-C(O)- R^{23} , -C(O)- R^{23} , -O-P(O)-(O- R^{23})₂, or -N $R^{23}R^{23}$, wherein R^{23} and R^{23} are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.
 - 22. (Original) The method of claim 21 wherein R²² is -O-C(O)-R²³.
- 23. (Original) The method of claim 19 wherein the vinyl copolymer contains no F or Si atoms.
- 24. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the CO₂-philic empound moiety includes [[is]] a poly(ether-ester) copolymer including the repeat units

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are, independently, the same or different, H, an alkyl group, $-(R^{22'})_z R^{22}$, or R^4 and R^6 form of carbon cyclic chain of 3 to 8 carbon atoms, wherein z is 0 or 1, $R^{22'}$ is an alkylene group and R^{22} is a lewis base group, wherein, i, j and k are independently, the same or different, 0, 1 or 2, at least one of i, j, and k being 1 or 2, R^{21} is an alkylene group, a cycloalkylene group, a difunctional ester group, or a difunctional ether group, and x''' and y''' are integers.

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- 25. (Original) The method of claim 24 wherein at least one of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 is $-(R^{22'})_z R^{22}$, and R^{22} is $-O-C(O)-R^{23}$, $-C(O)-R^{23}$, $-O-P(O)-(O-R^{23})_2$, or $-NR^{23}R^{23}$, wherein R^{23} and R^{23} are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.
- 26. (Original) The method of claim 25 wherein R^{22} is -(CH₂)_a- and a is an integer between 0 and 5.
- 27. (Original) The method of claim 26 wherein a is 1 or 2 and i is 0, j is 1, and k is 1.
- 28. (Original) The method of claim 24 wherein R²² is -O-C(O)-R²³, -C(O)-R²³, -O-P(O)-(O-R²³)₂, or -NR²³R²³, wherein R²³ and R²³ are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.
 - 29. (Original) The method of claim 27 wherein R²² is -O-C(O)-R²³.
- 30. (Currently Amended) A surfactant compound for use in carbon dioxide, the surfactant compound comprising a CO₂-phobic group covalently linked to a CO₂-philic segment, wherein the CO₂-philic segment includes a polyether substituted with at least one side group including a Lewis base, a poly(ether-carbonate), a poly(ether-carbonate) substituted with at least one side group including a Lewis base, a vinyl polymer substituted with at least one side group including a Lewis base, a poly(ether-ester) or a poly(ether-ester) substituted with at least one side group including a Lewis base.
- 31. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 30 wherein the polyether is a polyether copolymer including the repeat units

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wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , R^{11} , and R^{12} are, independently, the same or different, H, an alkyl group, $-(R^{22'})_z R^{22}$, or R^4 and R^6 form of carbon cyclic chain of 3 to 8 carbon atoms, wherein $R^{22'}$ is an alkylene group and z is 0 or 1, and R^{22} is a Lewis base group, wherein at least one of R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , R^{11} , and R^{12} is $-(R^{22'})_z R^{22}$, wherein, i, j, k, l, m, and n are independently, the same or different, 0, 1 or 2, at least one of i, j, and k being 1 or 2 and at least one of l, m, and being 1 or 2, and x and y are integers.

- 32. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 31 wherein R²² is -O-C(O)-R²³, -C(O)-R²³, -O-P(O)-(O-R²³)₂, or -NR²³R²³, wherein R²³ and R²³ are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.
- 33. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 32 wherein R^{22*} is -(CH₂)_a- and a is an integer between 0 and 5.
- 34. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 30 wherein the poly(ether-carbonate) copolymer includes the repeat units:

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wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 , R^6 , R^7 , R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , R^{11} , and R^{12} are, independently, the same or different, H, an alkyl group, $-(R^{22'})_z R^{22}$, or R^4 and R^6 form of carbon cyclic chain of 3 to 8 carbon atoms, wherein $R^{22'}$ is an alkylene group and z is 0 or 1, and R^{22} is a Lewis base group, wherein, i, j, k, l, m, and n are independently, the same or different, 0, 1 or 2, at least one of i, j, and k being 1 or 2 and at least one of l, m, and being 1 or 2, and x' and y' are integers.

- 35. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 34 wherein R²² is -O-C(O)-R²³, -C(O)-R²³, -O-P(O)-(O-R²³)₂, or -NR²³R²³, wherein R²³ and R²³ are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.
- 36. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 36 wherein R²² is -(CH₂)_a- and a is an integer between 0 and 5.
- 37. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 30 wherein the vinyl polymer is a copolymer including the repeat units:

wherein R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , and R^{20} are, independently, the same or different, H, an alkyl group, an alkenyl group, $-O-R^{24}$, $-(R^{22'})_zR^{22}$, wherein, $R^{22'}$ is an alkylene group, R^{22} is a Lewis base group and z is 0 or 1, R^{24} is an alkyl group, wherein at least one of R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} , R^{19} , and R^{20} is $-(R^{22'})_zR^{22}$, and x" and y" are integers.

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- 38. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 37 wherein R²² is -(CH₂)_a- and a is an integer between 0 and 5.
- 39. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 38 wherein a is 1 or 2 and R²² is -O-C(O)-R²³, -C(O)-R²³, -O-P(O)-(O-R²³)₂, or -NR²³R²³, wherein R²³ and R²³ are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.
- 40. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 39 wherein R^{22} is -O-C(O)- R^{23} .
- 41. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 30 wherein the CO₂-philic compound is a poly(ether-ester) copolymer including the repeat units

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & R^1 \\
 & R^3 \\
 & R^5 \\
 & R^6
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & R^{21} \\
 & R^{21}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & Y''' \\
 & Y'''
\end{array}$$

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are, independently, the same or different, H, an alkyl group, $-(R^{22'})_zR^{22}$, or R^4 and R^6 form of carbon cyclic chain of 3 to 8 carbon atoms, wherein z is 0 or 1, $R^{22'}$ is an alkylene group and R^{22} is a lewis base group, wherein, i, j and k are independently, the same or different, 0, 1 or 2, at least one of i, j, and k being 1 or 2, R^{21} is an alkylene group, a cycloalkylene group, a difunctional ester group, or a difunctional ether group, and x''' and y''' are integers.

42. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 41 wherein at least one of R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ is -(R²²)₂R²², the lewis base group is

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O-C(O)- R^{23} , -C(O)- R^{23} , -O-P(O)-(O- R^{23})₂, or -N $R^{23}R^{23}$, wherein R^{23} and R^{23} are independently, the same or different, an alkyl group.

- 43. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 42 wherein R²² is -(CH₂)_a- and a is an integer between 0 and 5.
- 44. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 30 wherein the CO₂-phobic group is H, a carboxylic acid group, a hydroxy group, a phosphato group, a phosphato ester group, a sulfonyl group, a sulfonate group, a sulfate group, a branched or straight chained polyalkylene oxide group, an amine oxide group, an alkenyl group, a nitryl group, a glyceryl group, an ammonium, an alkyl ammonium, an aryl group unsubstituted or substituted with an alkyl group or an alkenyl group, or a carbohydrate unsubstituted with an alkyl group or an alkenyl group.
- 45. (Currently Amended) The surfactant compound of claim 30 wherein the CO₂-phobic group includes at least one ion selected from the group of H⁺, Na⁺², Li⁺, K⁺, NH⁴⁺, Ca⁺², Mg⁺², Cl⁻, Br⁻, I, mesylate and tosylate.

46. (Canceled)

47. (Currently Amended) The ehelating agent compound of Claim 30 [[46]] wherein the CO₂-phobic ehelating group is a polyaminocarboxylic acid group, a thoicarbamate group, a dithoicarbamate group, a thiol group, a dithiol group, a picolyl amine group, a bis(picolyl amine) group or a phosphate group.

48.-60 (Canceled)

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- 61. (Currently Amended) A method of synthesizing a CO₂-phile comprising the step of copolymerizing carbon dioxide and at least one oxirane in the presence of a catalyst.
- 62. (Original) The method of claim 61 wherein the oxirane is ethylene oxide, propylene oxide cyclohexene oxide, or epichlorohydrin.
- 63. (New) The method of claim 61 wherein the catalyst is a sterically hindered alkoxy aluminum catalyst.